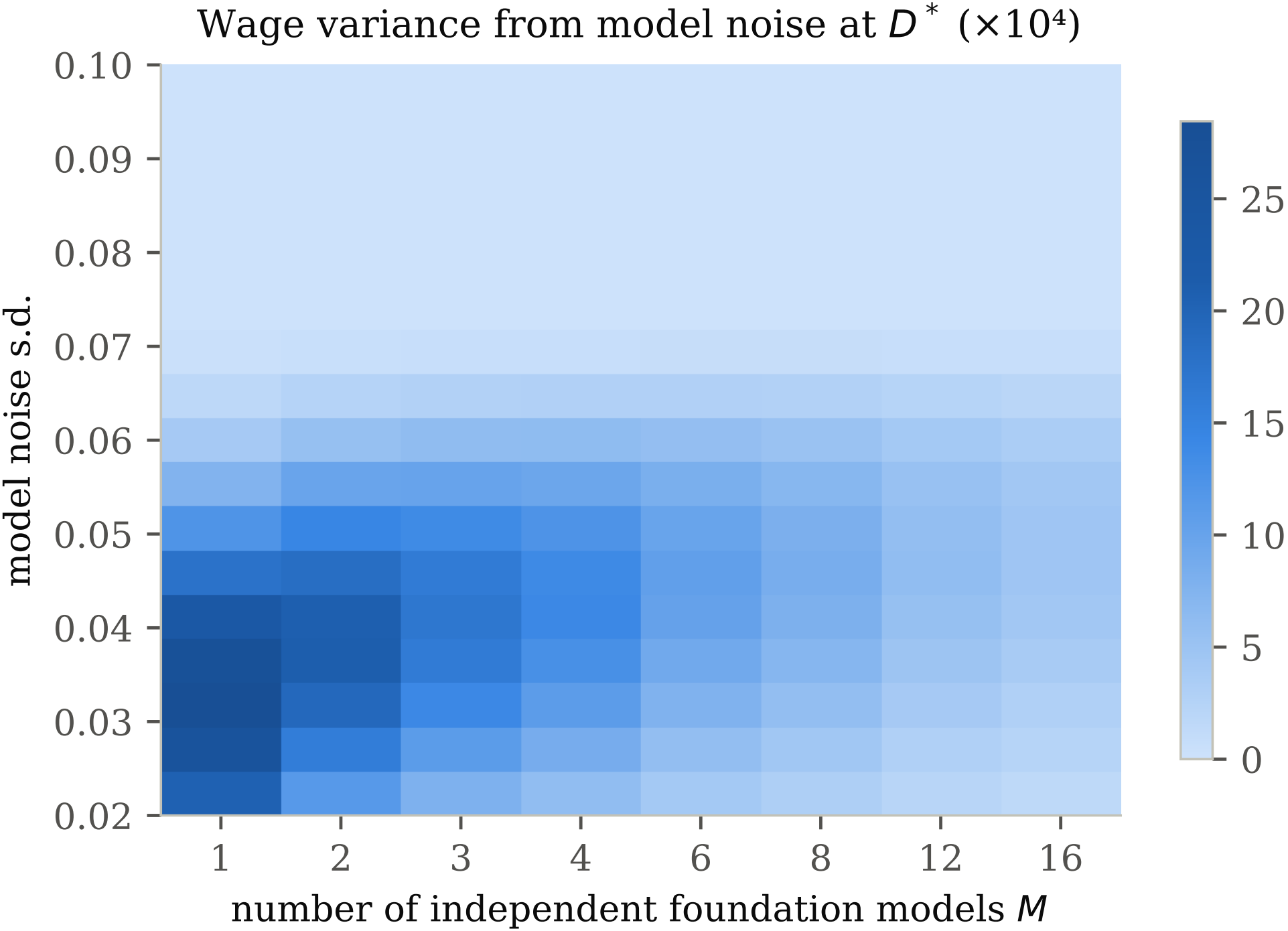

Wage variance from model noise at D^* (×10⁴)
model noise s.d.
0.10
0.09
0.08
0.07
0.06
0.05
0.04
0.03
0.02
1
2
3
4
6
8
12
16
number of independent foundation models M
25
20
15
10
5
0