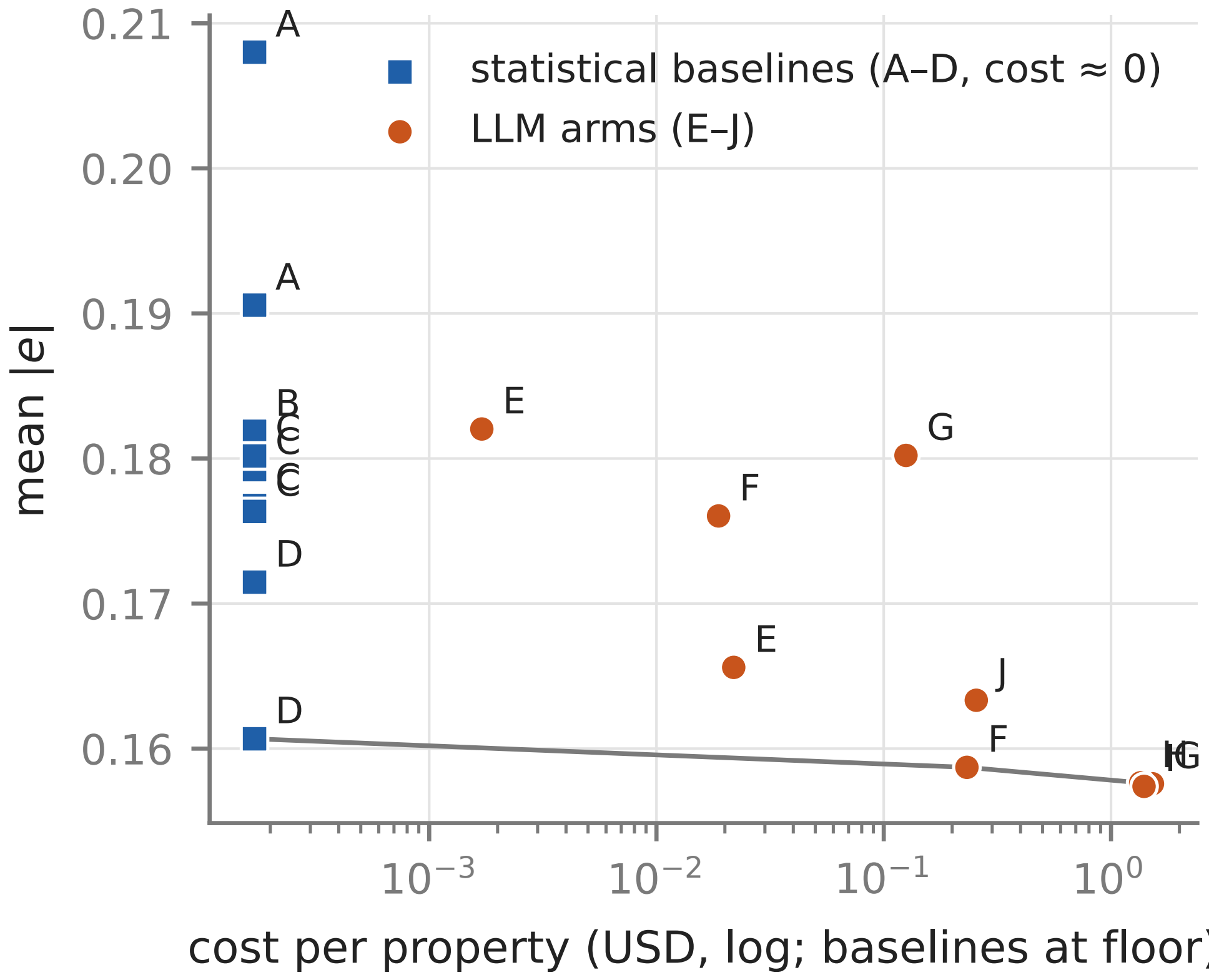

statistical baselines (A–D, cost ≈ 0)
LLM arms (E–J)
mean |e|
0.21
0.20
0.19
0.18
0.17
0.16
A
A
B
C
C
D
D
E
E
F
F
G
G
J
10^{-3}
10^{-2}
10^{-1}
10^{0}
cost per property (USD, log; baselines at floor)