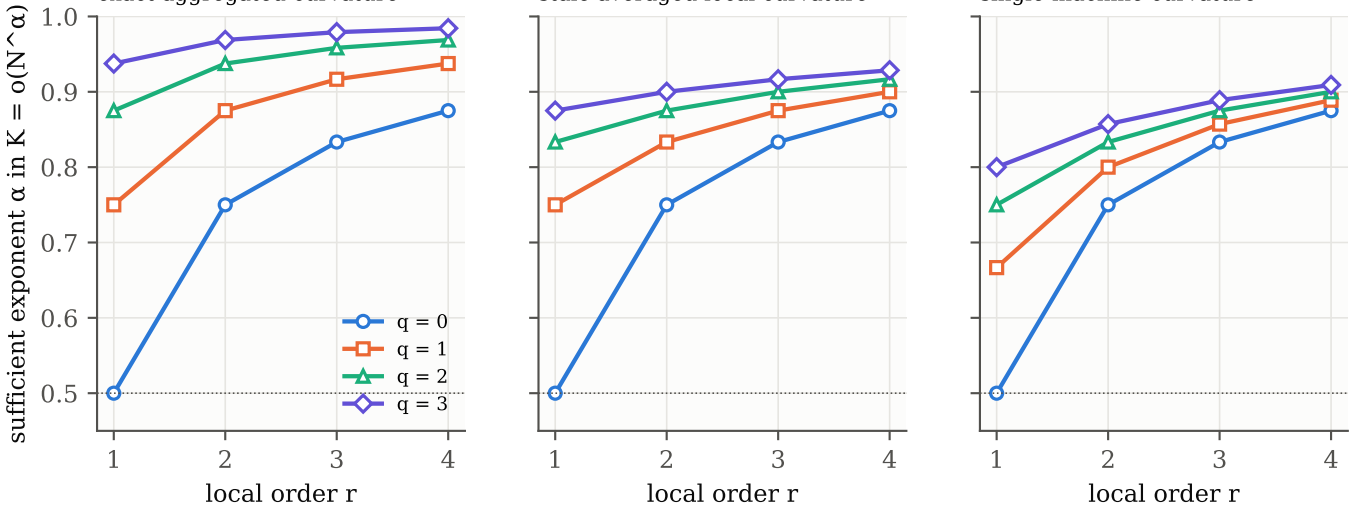

exact aggregated curvature
stale averaged local curvature
single-machine curvature
sufficient exponent α in K = o(N^α)
1.0
0.9
0.8
0.7
0.6
0.5
q = 0
q = 1
q = 2
q = 3
1
2
3
4
local order r