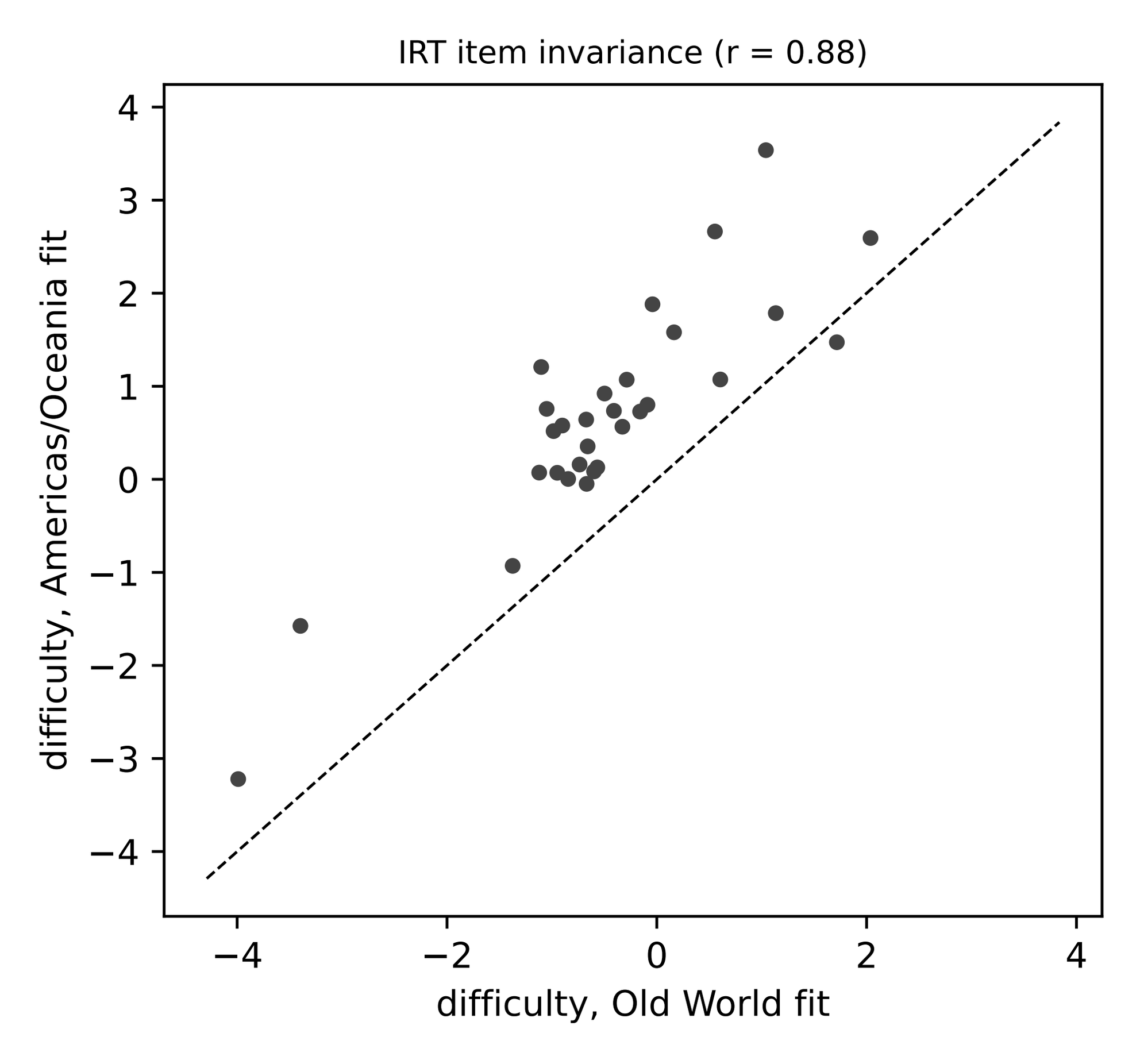

IRT item invariance (r = 0.88)
difficulty, Americas/Oceania fit
difficulty, Old World fit
4
3
2
1
0
−1
−2
−3
−4
−4
−2
0
2
4