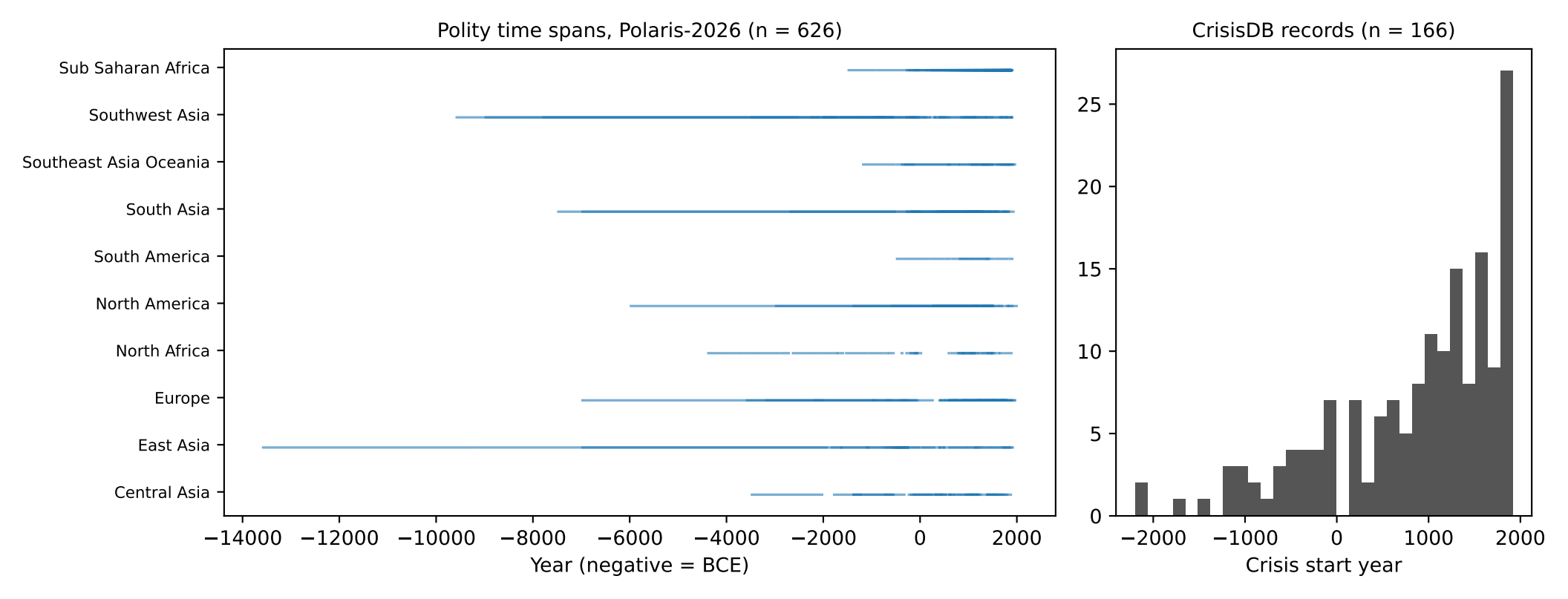

Polity time spans, Polaris-2026 (n = 626)
Sub Saharan Africa
Southwest Asia
Southeast Asia Oceania
South Asia
South America
North America
North Africa
Europe
East Asia
Central Asia
−14000
−12000
−10000
−8000
−6000
−4000
−2000
0
2000
Year (negative = BCE)
CrisisDB records (n = 166)
0
5
10
15
20
25
−2000
−1000
0
1000
2000
Crisis start year