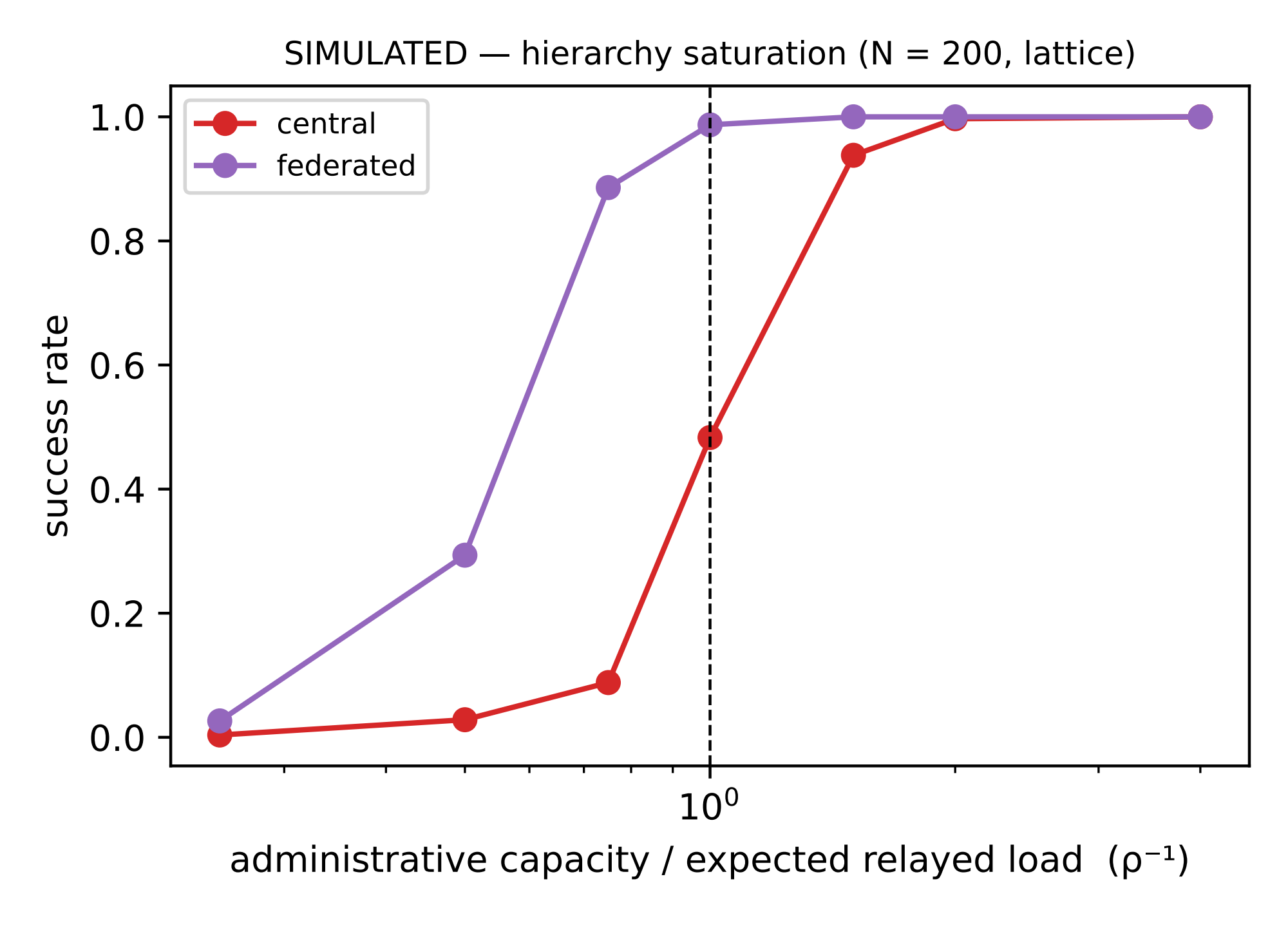

SIMULATED — hierarchy saturation (N = 200, lattice)
central
federated
success rate
1.0
0.8
0.6
0.4
0.2
0.0
10^0
administrative capacity / expected relayed load (ρ⁻¹)