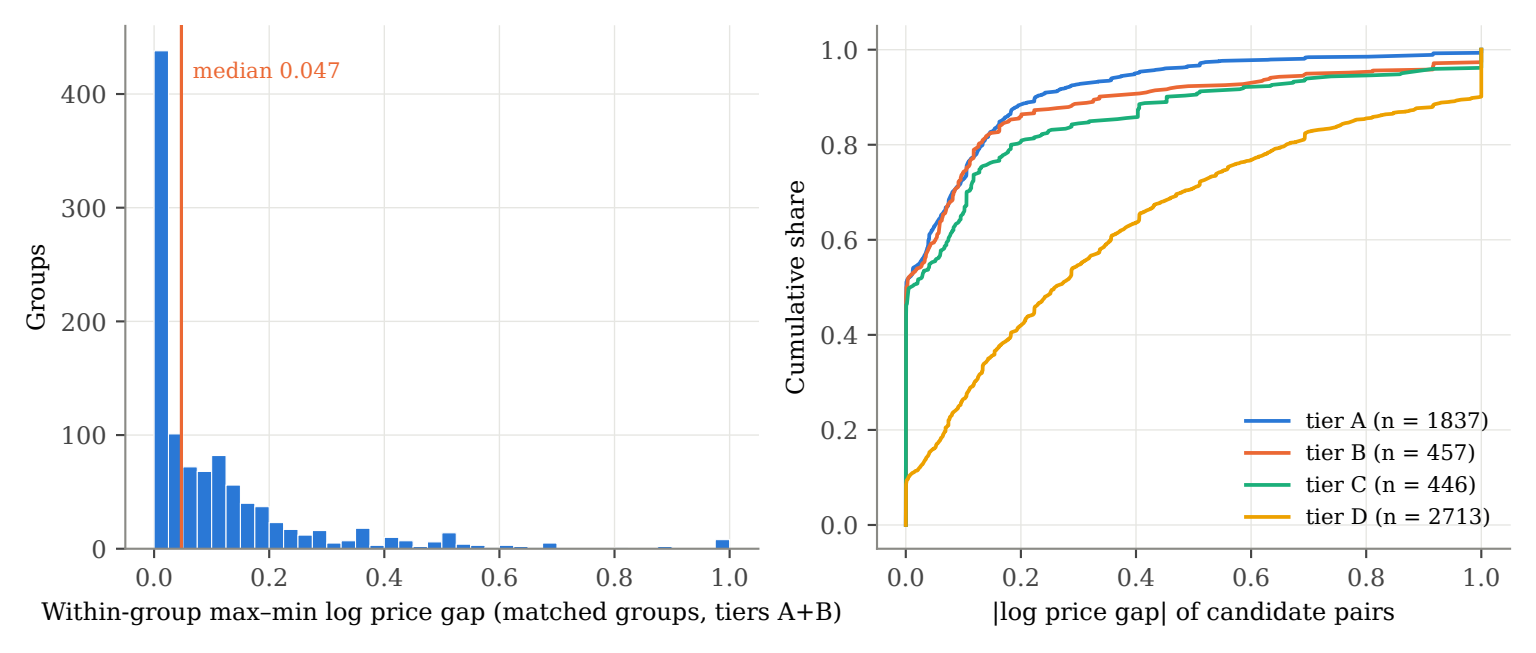

median 0.047
Groups
0
100
200
300
400
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
Within-group max–min log price gap (matched groups, tiers A+B)
Cumulative share
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
tier A (n = 1837)
tier B (n = 457)
tier C (n = 446)
tier D (n = 2713)
|log price gap| of candidate pairs