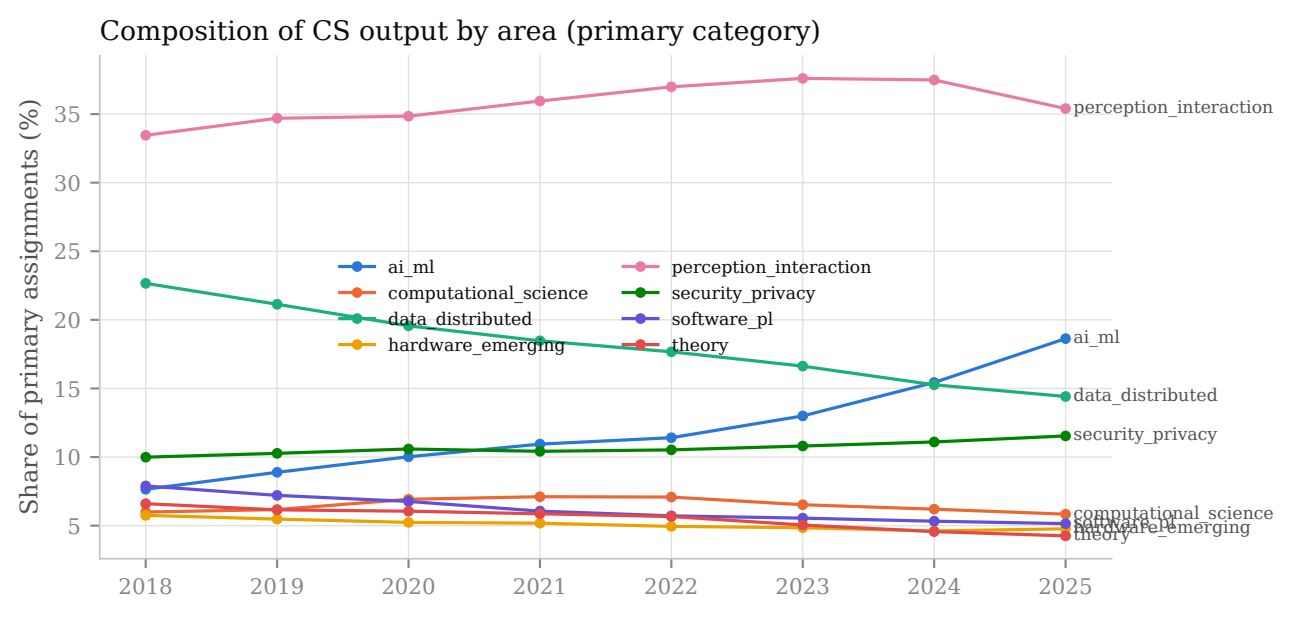

Composition of CS output by area (primary category)
Share of primary assignments (%)
35
30
25
20
15
10
5
2018
2019
2020
2021
2022
2023
2024
2025
ai_ml
computational_science
data_distributed
hardware_emerging
perception_interaction
security_privacy
software_pl
theory
perception_interaction
ai_ml
data_distributed
security_privacy
computational_science
software_pl
hardware_emerging
theory