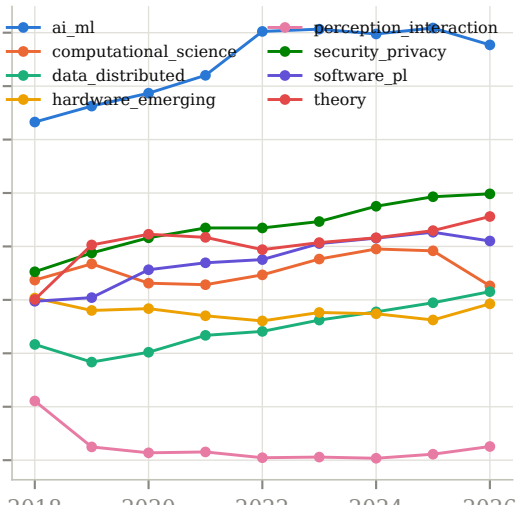
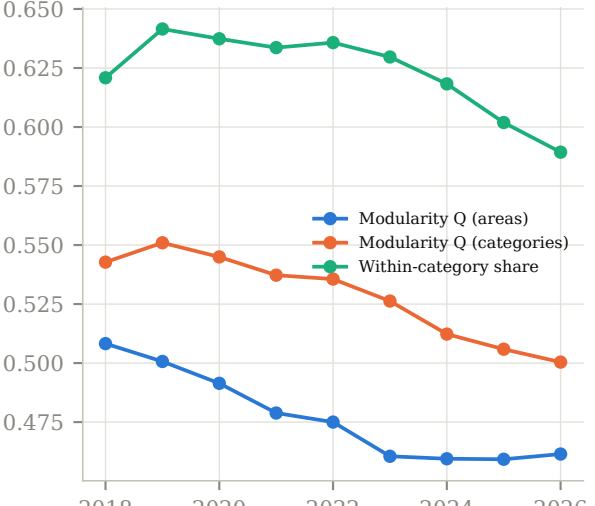

Share of references leaving the citing area (%)
ai_ml
computational_science
data_distributed
hardware_emerging
perception_interaction
security_privacy
software_pl
theory
55
50
45
40
35
30
25
20
15
2018
2020
2022
2024
2026


Modularity of the yearly category citation network
0.650
0.625
0.600
0.575
0.550
0.525
0.500
0.475
Modularity Q (areas)
Modularity Q (categories)
Within-category share
2018
2020
2022
2024
2026